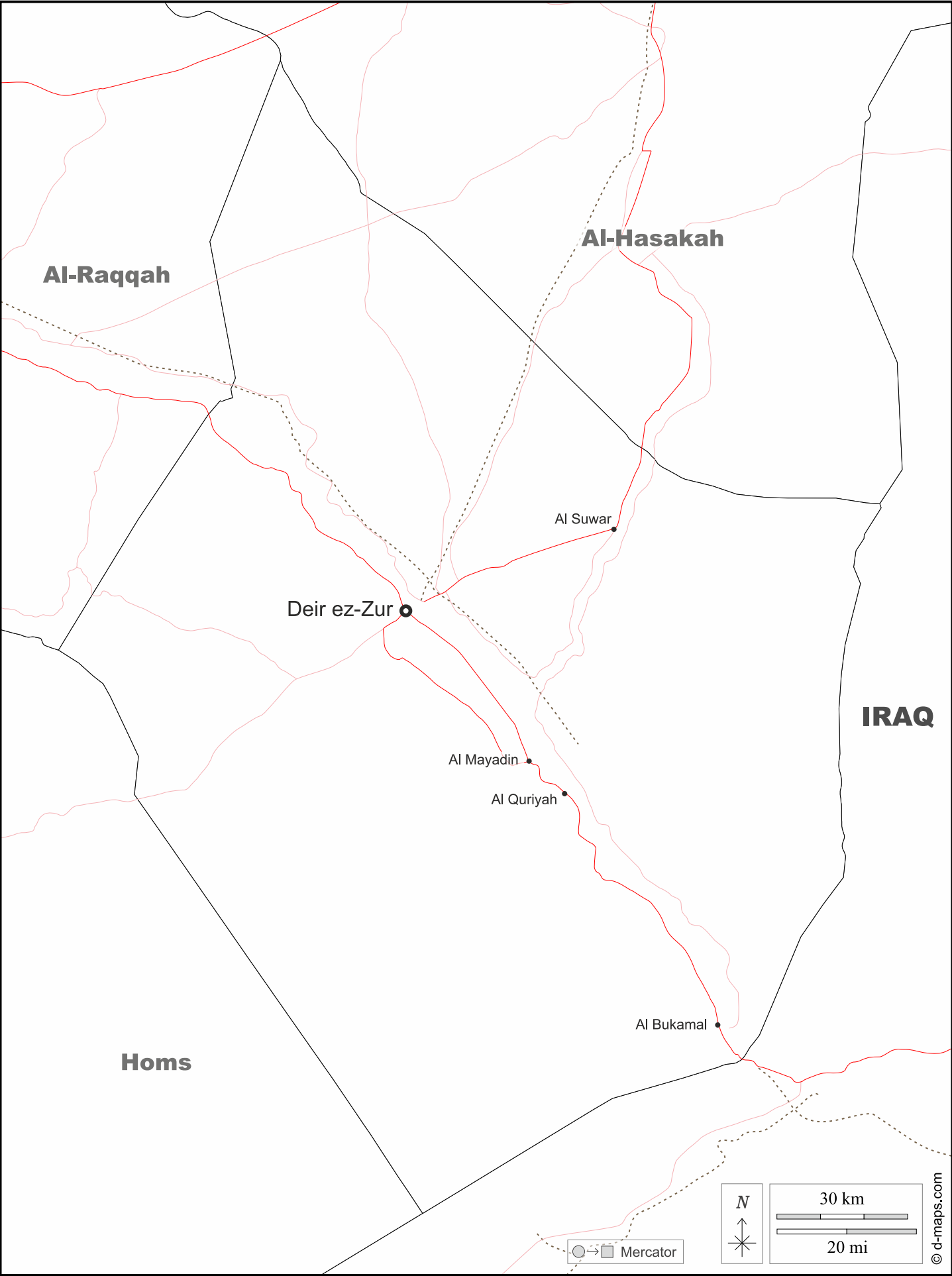




Al-Raqqah

Al-Hasakah

Deir ez-Zur

Al Suwar

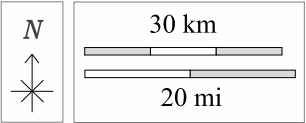
Al Mayadin

Al Quriyah

Al Bukamal

IRAQ

Homs



→ Mercator

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