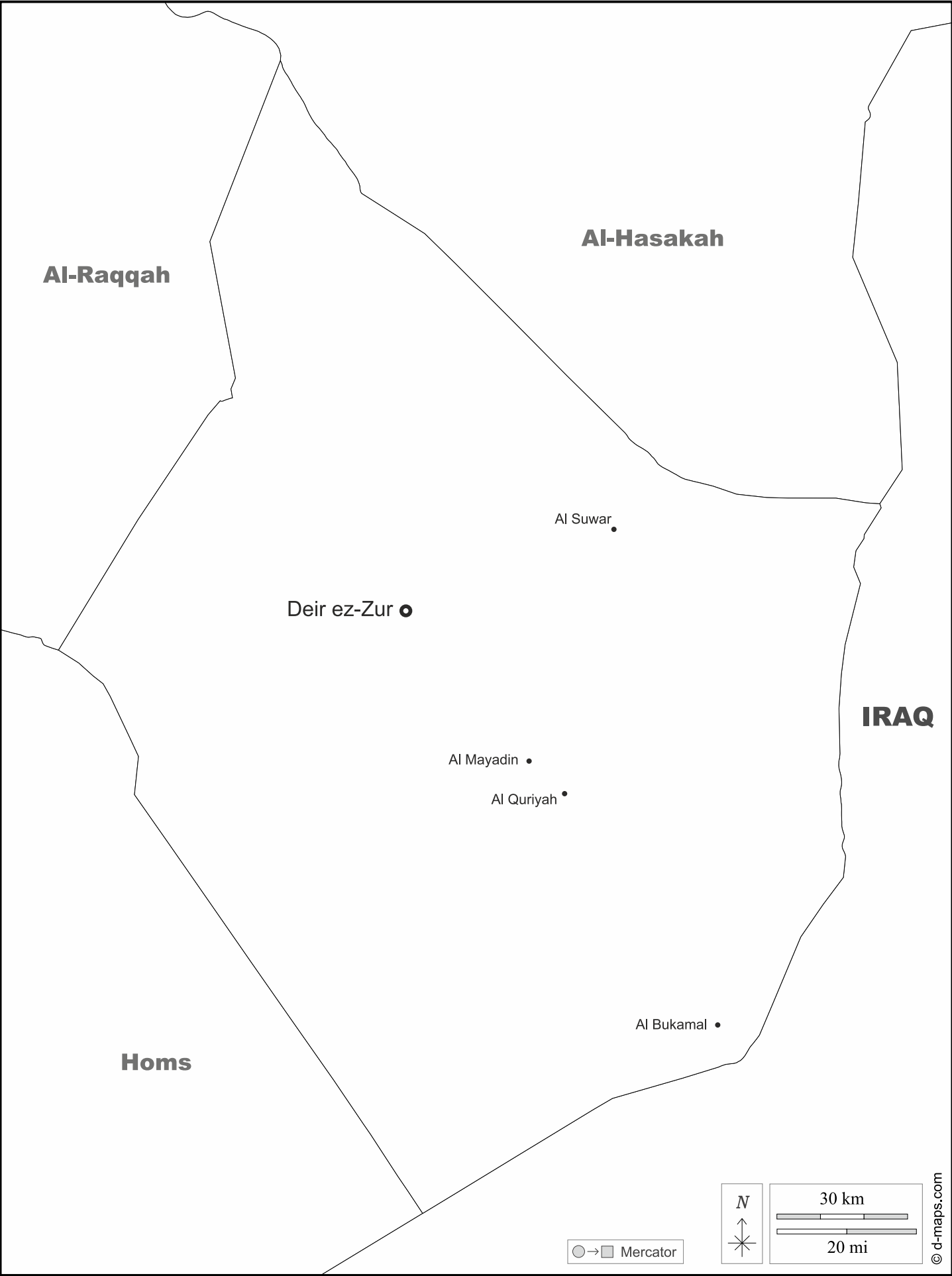




Al-Raqqah

Al-Hasakah

IRAQ

Homs

Deir ez-Zur ●

Al Suwar ●

Al Mayadin ●

Al Quriyah ●

Al Bukamal ●

→ Mercator

