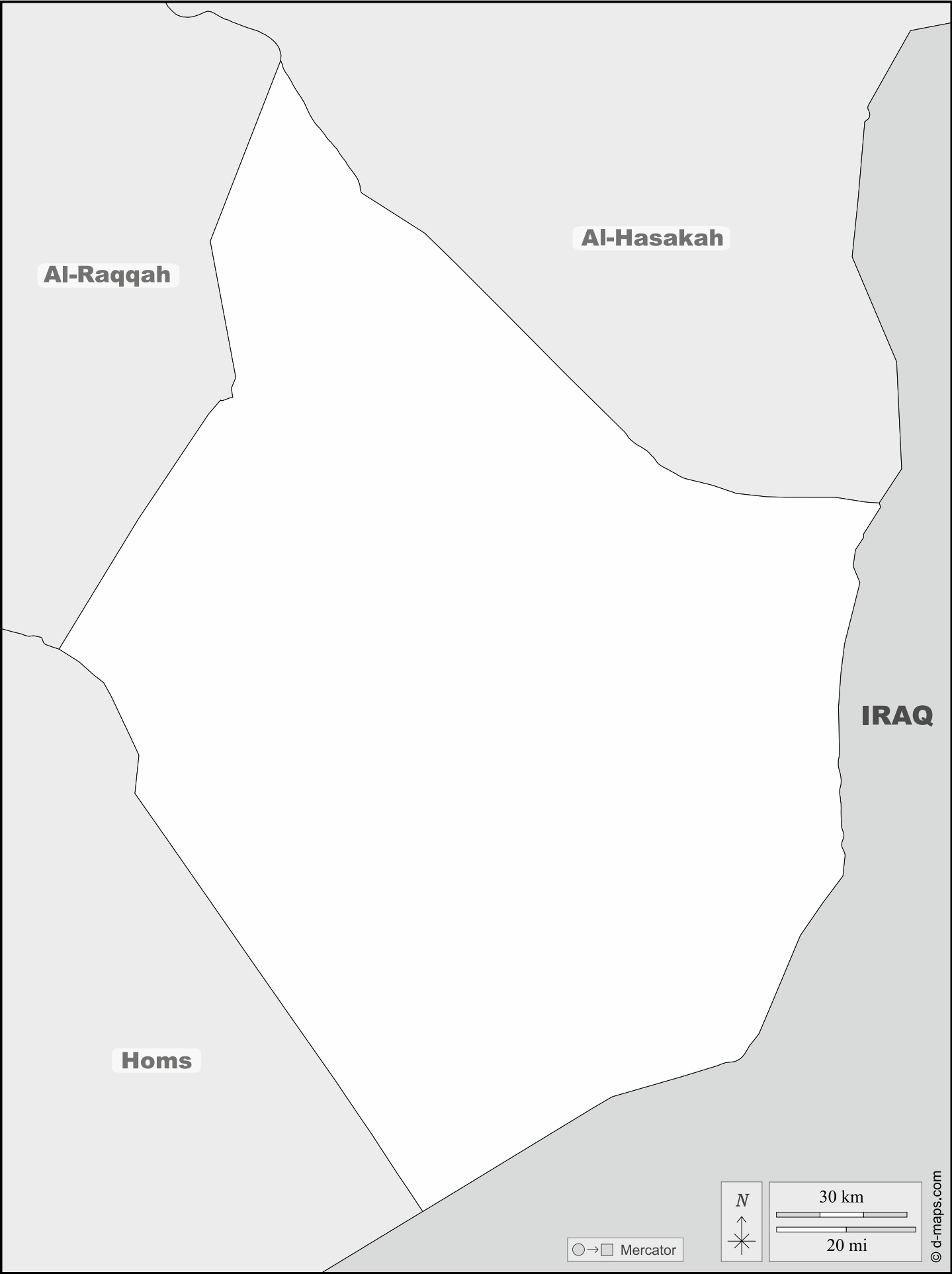




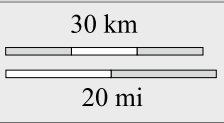
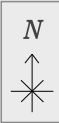
Al-Raqqah

Al-Hasakah

IRAQ

Homs

○→□ Mercator



© d-maps.com