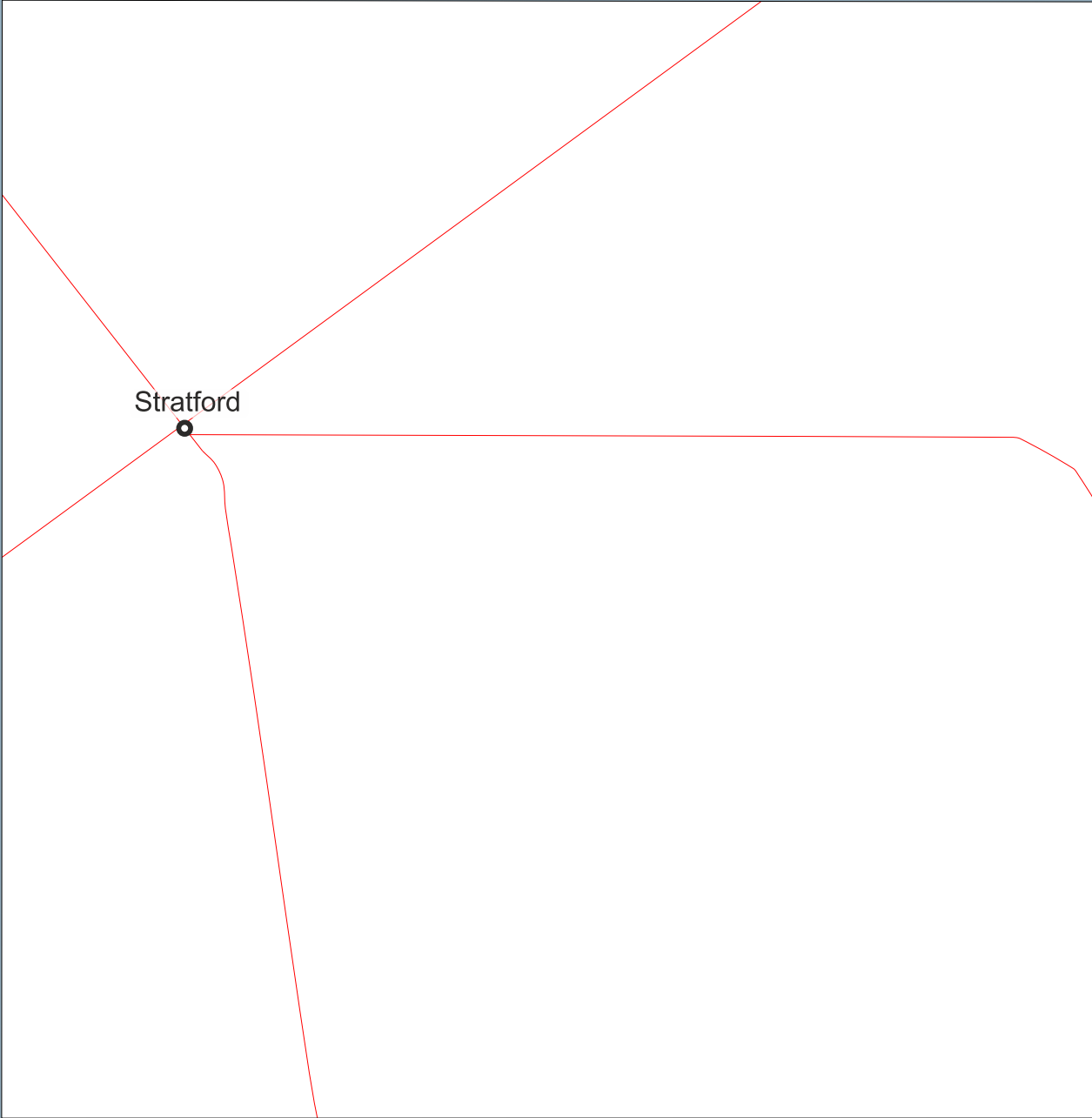




Stratford



○→□ Mercator

