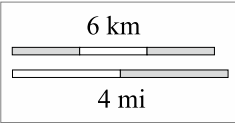
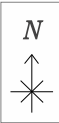


●→■ Mercator



© d-maps.com

• El Dorado Springs

• Caplinger Mills

Stockton
●

Jerico Springs
●