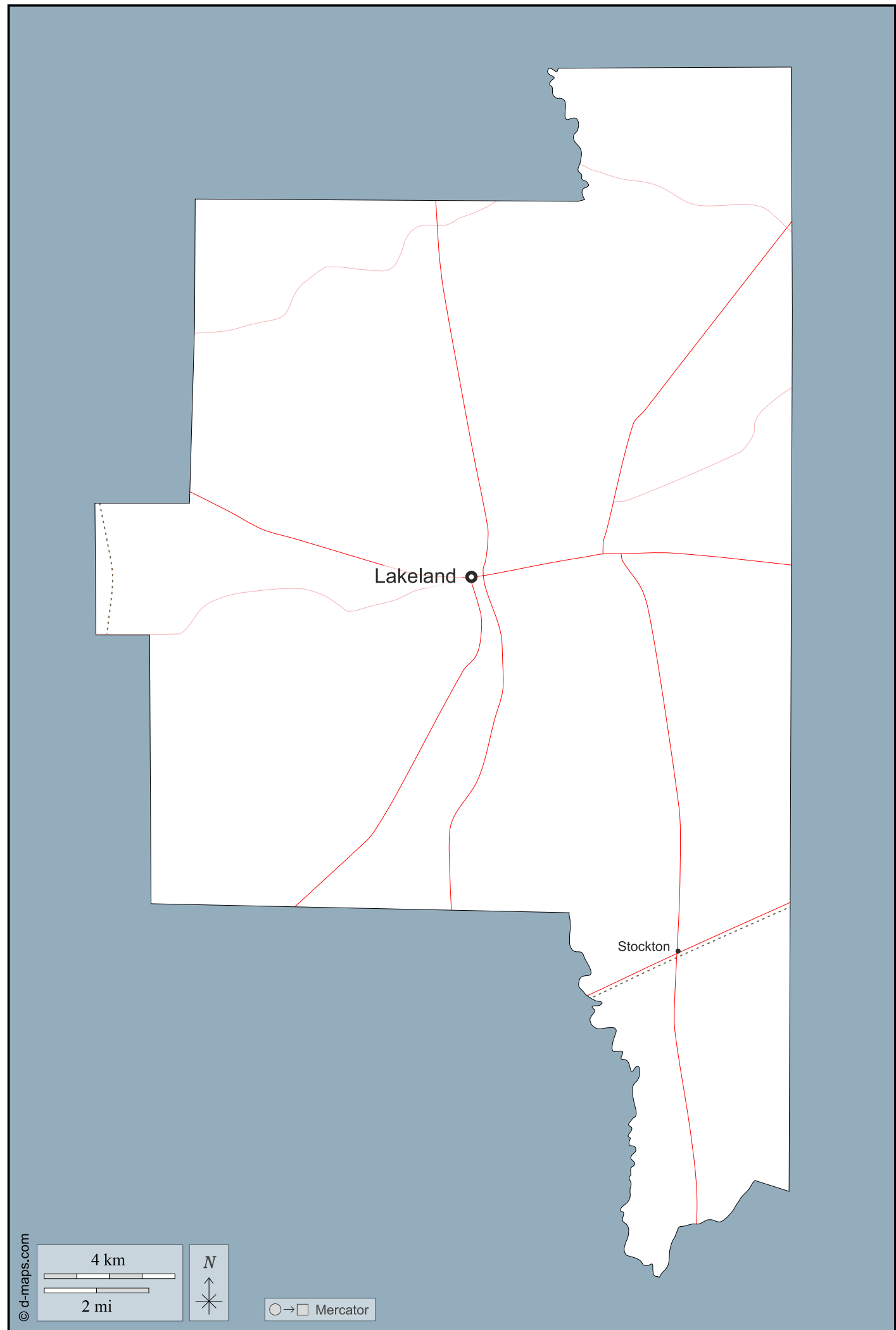




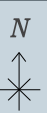
Lakeland

Stockton

© d-maps.com

4 km

2 mi



○→□ Mercator