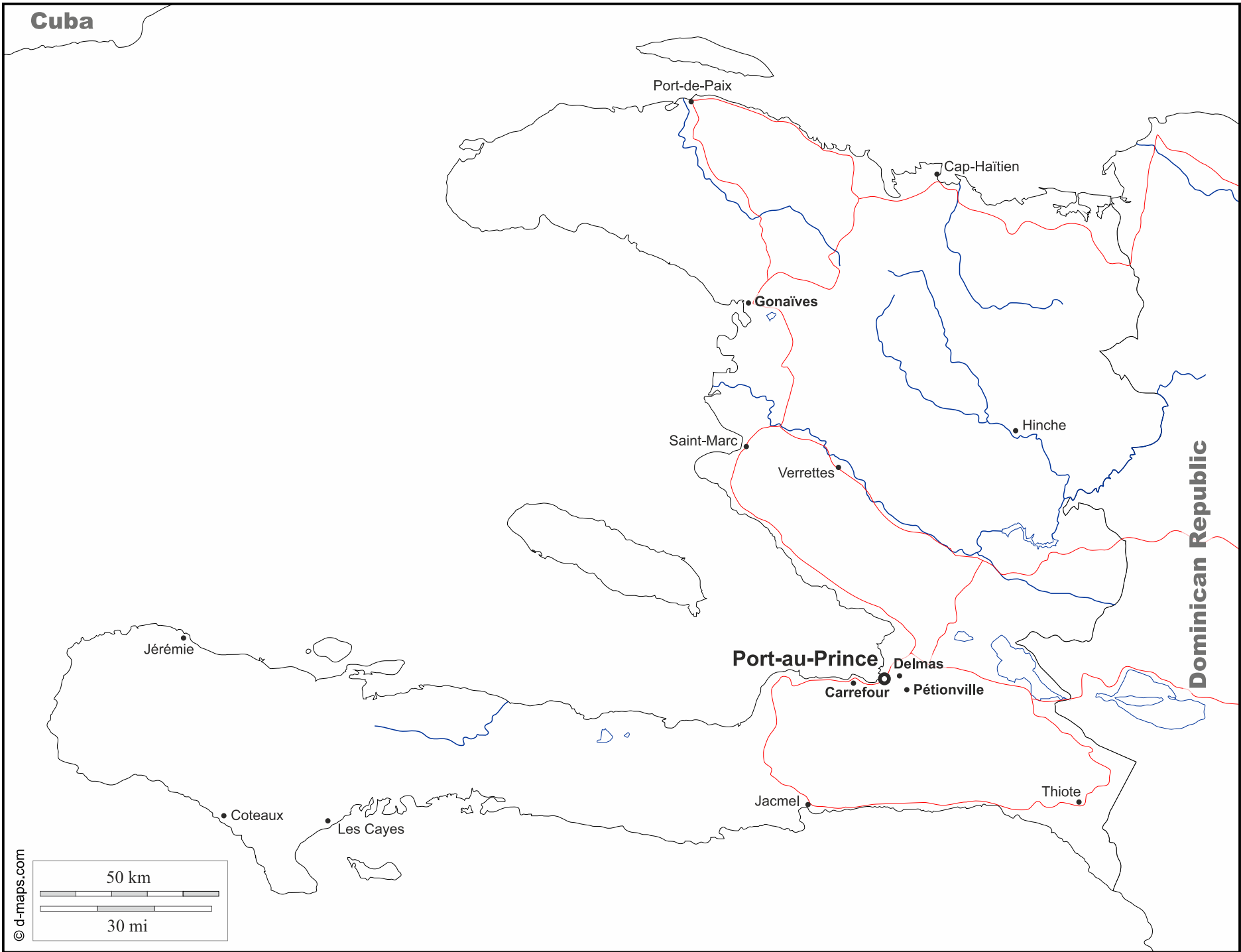


Cuba



Dominican Republic

© d-maps.com

